

SPOJKY (CONJUNCTIONS)

Jsou to slova, která spojují jednotlivé větné členy nebo věty.

SOUŘADÍCÍ SPOJKY (COORDINATING CONJUNCTIONS)

- spojují slova, skupiny slov nebo věty, které jsou na sobě navzájem nezávislé
- stojí mezi slovy nebo větami, které spojují
- některé tyto spojky stojí na začátku věty

SLUČOVACÍ	and	a	John and Mary are here. Come and have a drink.
	as well as	i, také, jakož i	I as well as you know that.
	both ... and	i ... i, jak-tak	It is both good and cheap.
ODPOROVACÍ	but	ale	He is ill but he doesn't complain.
	although, though	ačkoliv, přestože	I drank the beer although I didn't want it.
	yet	avšak, ale, no, stejně	These books are cheap yet good.
	still	avšak, přece, no přece	Still , you ought to help them.
	however	ale, přece, avšak	Later, however , she made up her mind to go.
	nevertheless	stejně, a přece, i tak	It was dark. Nevertheless , she found the way.
VYLUČOVACÍ	or	nebo	Are you sad or happy? You can go right or left.
	either ... or	bud' ... anebo	Either tell the truth or say nothing.
	neither ... nor	ani ... ani	It is neither green nor blue.
PŘÍČINNÉ	nor	ani	He won't help her. Nor will I.
	for	protože	You have to take at least three books a year, for that is how the club works.
DŮSLEDKOVÉ	so, thus	tak, nuže, proto	I have just ordered three books, so I'll be easy.
	therefore	proto, a tak, tedy	There has been heavy rain. The ground is therefore very damp.

PODŘADÍCÍ SPOJKY (SUBORDINATING CONJUNCTIONS)

Spojují vedlejší a hlavní větu. Stojí na začátku vedlejší věty.

OBSAHOVÉ	that	že	I know that he is very clever.
	whether	jestli, zda, zdali	Ask him whether it is time to go.
ČASOVÉ	when	když, až	When I come back, I will go to church.
	till, until	dokud	Let's wait till the rain stops.
	after	(potom) když; poté, co ...	It always rains after I've cleaned the windows.
	before	než; dříve, než ...	Have some tea before you go.
	since	od té doby, co ...	I haven't seen her since she left.
	as soon as	jen co, jakmile	I'll come as soon as I finish working.
	no sooner ... than	sotvaže	Eve had no sooner sat down than the bell rang.
	while	zatímco, dokud	Please be quiet while I am talking to you.
	as	když	I saw him as he was getting off the bus.
	as long as	pokud, dokud	You can stay as long as you like.
MÍSTNÍ	where	kde, kam	There are many lakes where I live.
	wherever	kdekoli, kamkoli	Wherever you go, you'll find him.
PŘÍPUSTKOVÉ	although, though	ačkoli, i když, třebas i	Though he is small, he is very strong.
	in spite of the fact that	přestože, ačkoliv	In spite of the fact that he is young, he is very rich.
PŘÍČINNÉ	as	protože, jelikož	As you are tired, you'd better take a rest.
	because	protože, poněvadž	I drink because I am thirsty.
	since	protože, jelikož	Since we have a lot of work, it's better to start early.
PODMÍNKOVÉ	if	jestliže, kdyby, zdali, -li	If she comes, I will tell you.
	unless	když ne, kdyby ne	I will leave at four unless they phone me.
	provided that	pod podmínkou, že ...	They will lend it to me provided that I return it on time.
	supposing that	za předpokladu, že ...	Supposing white were black you would be right.
ÚČELOVÉ	that, in order to	aby	We'll mail all the information in order to save some time.
	so that	aby	I wrote it to him so that he could know it.
ZPŮSOBOVÉ	as	jak, tak jako	She doesn't speak as other teachers do.
	as if (as though)	jako by, jako kdyby	She behaved as if nothing had happened.
	so ... that	tak, že	It was so heavy that he could not move it.
	such ... that	takový, že	It was such a boring speech that I fell asleep.
SROVNÁVACÍ	as ... as	tak ... jako	He likes me as much as I like him.
	not as (not so) ... as	ne tak ... jako	It was not so far as we expected.
	than	než, jako	John speaks French more fluently than Peter does.