

OPISNÉ TVARY MODÁLNÍCH SLOVES

Modální slovesa **CAN**, **MUST**, **MAY** nemají neurčitek a netvoří jiný než přítomný čas. Neurčitek těchto sloves a jejich ostatní slovesné časy proto tvoříme opisem:

CAN	TO BE ABLE TO ...	moci, být schopen, umět, dokázat
MUST	TO HAVE TO ...	muset, mít povinnost
MAY	TO BE ALLOWED TO ...	smět, mít dovoleno

Slovesné časy od **TO BE ABLE TO** a **TO BE ALLOWED TO** tvoříme podle pravidel časování samostatných sloves **TO BE**, a od **TO HAVE** podle pravidel pro časování významových sloves s použitím pomocných slov **DO**, **DOES**, **DON'T**, **DID**, **DIDN'T**.

SLOVESO CAN

Přítomný čas:	I can sing. - I am able to sing.
	Can I sing? - Am I able to sing?
	I can't sing. - I am not able to sing.
Předpřítomný čas:	I have been able to sing.
	Have I been able to sing?
	I haven't been able to sing.
Minulý čas:	I could sing when I was a little girl.
	Could I sing when I was a little girl?
	I couldn't sing when I was a little girl.
	I was able to help my mum when I was a little girl.
	Was I able to help my mum when I was a little girl?
	I wasn't able to help my mum when I was a little girl.
Předminulý čas:	I had been able to sing before I entered kindergarten.
	Had I been able to sing before I entered kindergarten?
	I hadn't been able to sing before I entered kindergarten.
Budoucí čas:	I will be able to sing when I learn it.
	Will I be able to sing when I learn it?
	I won't be able to sing without learning it.

V minulém čase můžeme u slovesa **CAN** používat i jednoduchý tvar "**COULD**", který se však častěji používá v záporu a v tázacích větách. Tvar **COULD** používáme v minulém čase jen tehdy, když je z větné souvislosti nebo ze situace zřejmé, že jde o čas minulý. Tvar **COULD** je totiž také podmiňovacím způsobem. Ve významu "byl jsem schopen, dokázal jsem, povedlo se mi" používáme v minulém čase vždy opis "I was able to".

- Michael **was able to** repair my car yesterday.
- **Were** you **able to** do it?
- We **weren't able to** buy that expensive car.
- Michael **could** repair my car yesterday.
- **Could** you do it?
- We **couldn't** buy that expensive car.
- Michael **will be able to** repair my car
- **Will** you **be able to** do it?
- We **won't be able to** buy that expensive car.

SLOVESO MUST

Jeho opisný tvar "TO HAVE TO" časujeme jako významové sloveso, tedy otázky a záporné věty pomocí pomocných slov.

Přítomný čas:	I must sing. - I have to sing.
	Must I sing? - Do I have to sing?
	I needn't sing. - I don't have to sing.
Předpřítomný čas:	I have had to sing.
	Have I had to sing?
	I haven't had to sing.
Minulý čas:	I had to sing yesterday.
	Did I have to sing yesterday?
	I didn't have to sing yesterday.
Předminulý čas:	I had had to sing before I left the party.
	Had I had to sing before I left the party?
	I hadn't had to sing before I left the party.
Budoucí čas:	I will have to sing at school.
	Will I have to sing at school?
	I won't have to sing at school.

- I **must** go to school. He **needn't** go to school.
- I **have to** go to school.
- He **doesn't have to** go to school.
- I **had to** go to school two years ago.
- She **didn't have to** go to school last week.
- **Did** they **have to** wait for him on Monday?
- I **will have to** go to school next month.
- She **will not (won't) have to** go to school.
- **Will** they **have to** wait for him?

SLOVESO MAY

Přítomný čas:	I may do it. - I am allowed to do it.
	May I do it? - Am I allowed to do it?
	I mayn't (mustn't) do it. - I am not allowed to do it.
Předpřítomný čas:	I have been allowed to do it.
	Have I been allowed to do it?
	I haven't been allowed to do it.
Minulý čas:	I was allowed to do it yesterday.
	Was I allowed to do it yesterday?
	I wasn't allowed to do it yesterday.
Předminulý čas:	I had been allowed to do it.
	Had I been allowed to do it?
	I hadn't been allowed to do it.
Budoucí čas:	I will be allowed to do it tomorrow.
	Will I be allowed to do it tomorrow?
	I won't be allowed to do it yesterday.

- He **may** play every day.
- He **is allowed to** play every day.
- He **was allowed to** go to the cinema on Sunday.
- Peter **wasn't allowed to** go there last week.
- **Were** they **allowed to** come to you last night?
- John **will be allowed to** drive his father's car.
- We **won't be allowed to** do it.
- **Will** they **be allowed to** eat this cake?
- **Will** I **be allowed to** watch TV tonight?
- We **haven't been allowed to** smoke here.