

NEPRAVIDELNÁ SLOVESA (IRREGULAR VERBS)

POZNÁMKY

p1 - existuje také pravidelný tvar s koncovkou -ED, který je běžnější

p2 - existuje také pravidelný tvar s koncovkou -ED, ale je méně používán než nepravidelný tvar

p ----- - existuje pouze pravidelný tvar s -ED

| PRESENT TENSE | PAST TENSE | PAST PARTICIPLE |
|---|--------------|-------------------|
| abide (být věrný, dodržovat) | abode p2 | abode p2 |
| arise - vzniknout, vyvstat | arose | arisen |
| awake -probudit se, uvědomit si | awoke p2 | awoken |
| be - být | was, were | been |
| bear ¹ - nést | bore | borne |
| bear ² - rodit | bore | born |
| beat - tlouci | beat | beaten |
| become - stát se | became | become |
| befall - přihodit se | befell | befallen |
| begin - začít | began | begun |
| behold - spatřit | beheld | beheld |
| bend - ohnout | bent | bent |
| beseech - naléhavě prosit | besought p2 | besought p2 |
| bespeak - zamluvit si | bespoke | bespoke, bespoken |
| bet - vsadit (se) | bet p2 | bet p2 |
| bid ¹ - nařizovat, zvat | bade | bidden |
| bid ² - nabídnout (cenu) | bid | bid |
| bind - vázat | bound | bound |
| bite - kousat | bit | bitten |
| bleed - krvácet | bled | bled |
| blow - foukat | blew | blown |
| break - lámat | broke | broken |
| breed - plodit | bred | bred |
| bring - přinést | brought | brought |
| broadcast - vysílat rozhlasem | broadcast | broadcast |
| build - stavět | built | built |
| burn - hořet, pálit | burnt p2 | burnt p2 |
| burst - prasknout, vyprsknout | burst | burst |
| buy - koupit | bought | bought |
| cast - hodit | cast | cast |
| catch - chytit | caught | caught |
| choose - zvolit | chose | chosen |
| cleave ¹ - rozštípnout (se) | clove, cleft | cloven, cleft |
| cleave ² - lpět | clave p1 | p ----- |
| cling - lnout | clung | clung |
| come - přijít | came | come |
| cost - stát (o ceně) | cost | cost |
| creep - plazit se | crept | crept |
| crow - kokrhat | crew p1 | p ----- |
| cut - řezat, krájet | cut | cut |
| dare - odvážit se | durst p1 | p ----- |
| deal - jednat | dealt | dealt |

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| dig - kopat | dug | dug |
| do - konat | did | done |
| draw - táhnout, přitahovat | drew | drawn |
| dream - snít | dreamt p2 | dreamt p2 |
| drink - pít | drank | drunk |
| drive - hnát, řídit | drove | driven |
| dwell - žít, bydlet | dwelt | dwelt |
| eat - jíst | ate | eaten |
| fall - spadnout | fell | fallen |
| feed - krmit | fed | fed |
| feel - cítit | felt | felt |
| fight - bojovat | fought | fought |
| find - najít | found | found |
| flee - uprchnout | fled | fled |
| fling - mrštit | flung | flung |
| fly - létat, letět | flew | flown |
| forbid - zakázat | forbade | forbidden |
| forget - zapomenout | forgot | forgotten |
| forgive - odpustit | forgave | forgiven |
| forsake - opustit | forsook | forsaken |
| freeze - mrznout | froze | frozen |
| get - dostat (se) | got | got |
| gild - pozlatit | gilded | gilt p1 |
| give - dát | gave | given |
| go - jít | went | gone |
| grind - mlít | ground | ground |
| grow - růst, pěstovat | grew | grown |
| hang - pověsit, oběsit, viset | hung p2 | hung p2 |
| have - mít | had | had |
| hear - slyšet | heard | heard |
| heave - zvednout (se) | hove p1 | hove p1 |
| hew - sekat | hewed | hewn p1 |
| hide - skrýt (se) | hid | hid, hidden |
| hit - udeřit | hit | hit |
| hold - držet | held | held |
| hurt - ublížit, ranit | hurt | hurt |
| keep - držet (se) | kept | kept |
| kneel - poklesnout | knelt p2 | knelt p2 |
| knit - plést (vlnu) | knit p1 | knit p1 |
| know - znát, vědět | knew | known |
| lay - položit | laid | laid |
| lead - vést (být vůdcem) | led | led |
| lean - opřít se | leant p2 | leant p2 |
| leap - skočit | leapt p2 | leapt p2 |
| learn - učit se | learnt p2 | learnt p2 |
| leave - opustit, odejít | left | left |
| lend - půjčit | lent | lent |
| let - nechat | let | let |
| lie - ležet | lay | lain |
| light - zapálit | lit p1 | lit p1 |
| lose - ztratit | lost | lost |
| make - dělat | made | made |
| mean - mínit, znamenat | meant | meant |
| meet - potkat | met | met |
| mow - sekat, žnout | mowed | mown p2 |

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| overcome - překonat | overcame | overcome |
| pay - platit | paid | paid |
| put - položit, dát (kam) | put | put |
| quit - opustit | quit p1 | quit p1 |
| read - číst | read | read |
| rend - roztrhnout | rent | rent |
| rid - zbavit | rid | rid |
| ride - jet | rode | ridden |
| ring - zvonit | rang | rung |
| rise - vstát | rose | risen |
| run - běžet | ran | run |
| saw - řezat (pilou) | sawed | sawn p2 |
| say - říci | said | said |
| see - vidět | saw | seen |
| seek - hledat | sought | sought |
| seethe - vřít, kypět | sod p1 | sod p1 |
| sell - prodávat, prodat | sold | sold |
| send - poslat | sent | sent |
| set - položit, dát (kam) | set | set |
| sew - šít | sewed | sewn p2 |
| shake - třást | shook | shaken |
| shed - shodit, ronit | shed | shed |
| shine - svítit | shone | shone |
| shoe - about, okovat | shod | shod |
| shoot - střílet | shot | shot |
| show - ukázat | showed | shown |
| shrink - srazit (se) | shrank | shrunk |
| shut - zavřít | shut | shut |
| sing - zpívat | sang | sung |
| sink - klesnout, utonout | sank | sunk |
| sit - sedět | sat | sat |
| slay - zabít | slew | slain |
| sleep - spát | slept | slept |
| slide - klouzat | slid | slid |
| sling - mrštit | slung | slung |
| slink - plížit se | slunk | slunk |
| slit - rozpárat | slit | slit |
| smell - čichat, vonět | smelt p2 | smelt p2 |
| smite - udeřit | smote | smitten |
| sow - sít | sowed | sown p2 |
| speak - mluvit | spoke | spoken |
| speed - spěchat, uspíšit | sped | sped |
| spell - hláskovat | spelt p2 | spelt p2 |
| spend - strávit, utratit | spent | spent |
| spill - rozlít (se) | spilt p2 | spilt p2 |
| spin - příst | spun, span | spun |
| spit - plivat | spat, spit | spat, spit |
| split - rozštípnout, rozdělit | split | split |
| spoil - zkazit, rozmazlit | spoilt p2 | spoilt p2 |
| spread - rozprostřít, rozšířit | spread | spread |
| spring - skočit | sprang | sprung |
| stand - stát | stood | stood |
| steal - krást | stole | stolen |
| stick - lepit, lpět | stuck | stuck |
| sting - píchnout | stung | stung |

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| stink - páchnout | stank, stunk | stunk |
| strew - posypat | strewed | strewn p1 |
| stride - kráčet | strode | stridden |
| strike - udeřit | struck | struck |
| string - napnout | strung | strung |
| strive - usilovat | strove | striven |
| swear - přísahat | swore | sworn |
| sweep - mést | swept | swept |
| swell - nadout (se), otéci | swelled | swollen p2 |
| swim - plavat | swam | swum |
| swing - mávat | swung | swung |
| take - brát | took | taken |
| teach - učit, vyučovat | taught | taught |
| tear - trhat | tore | torn |
| tell - říci (někomu) | told | told |
| think - myslet | thought | thought |
| thrive - mít úspěch | throve p1 | thriven p1 |
| throw - hodit | threw | thrown |
| thrust - vrazit | thrust | thrust |
| tread - šlapat | trod | trodden |
| understand - rozumět | understood | understood |
| wake - vzbudit (se) | woke | woken |
| wear - nosit na sobě | wore | worn |
| weave - tkát | wove p2 | woven p2 |
| weep - plakat | wept | wept |
| win - vyhrát, získat | won | won |
| wind - točit, vinout | wound | wound |
| withdraw - odejít, stáhnout | withdrew | withdrawn |
| withhold - odepřít | withheld | withheld |
| wring - ždímat | wrung | wrung |
| write - psát | wrote | written |